

# Coping with the Stress of Layoff and Unemployment



When a person's job ends involuntarily due to budget cuts, it is normal to feel a sense of loss and the need to take some time to begin to heal. At least temporarily, you may have lost many things important to you including your daily work, your work associations, structure for your days, financial security and status, etc.

Even though the job loss is due to budget cuts and is not your fault, it is common to feel some loss of self-esteem, and think that somehow you have failed. It can be difficult to tell your friends and family.

## Loss and the Grieving Process

Loss triggers a grieving process that may include the stages of shock and denial, anger, resistance, sadness and acceptance:

### **Shock and denial**

Even though you may have known for some time that the job would end, it is still a shock when you get the actual message. It will take some time to absorb the reality of the news.

### **Anger**

You may feel anger toward yourself, your employer and even your family. Thoughts like "How could they do this to me?" or "Why did I work so hard for them." Such thoughts and feelings are a normal part of the grieving process.

### **Resistance**

Sometimes you may find yourself resisting the inevitability of the layoff, e.g. "If I offer to reduce my hours or cut my pay, they will take me back." In time you will fully accept the reality of your situation.

### **Sadness**

It is normal to experience feelings of sadness and to want to withdraw after a job loss. However, if your job search is extended or you have other predisposing factors, you may become vulnerable to clinical depression. Getting professional help is critical as depression can interfere with your energy and effectiveness in finding a job.

### **Acceptance**

Finally, we all work through loss and grief in our own way; we come to accept what has happened, and move on. You may cycle back and forth between stages. Typically you will have good days and bad days as if you are on an emotional roller coaster. Be patient with yourself and the process. Eventually things will even out and remember, just because you accept something, does not mean you have to "like" it.

## Ways to Manage the Stress of Job Loss

### **Give yourself time to adjust**

Allow yourself some time to absorb what has happened and to deal with the initial emotional reactions of yourself and significant others. Be open to support from and discussions with those at work.

### **Don't be ashamed**

The one good thing about all the jobs that have been lost in the last decade is that there is very little, if any, stigma attached to losing your job due to economic factors. It is not a matter of personal failure to lose one's job due to cutbacks.

### **Tell your family and friends as soon as possible**

By opening up to those who care about you, you will immediately gain support from the most important people in your life. They may also be a source of job information.

### **Keep open communication with your significant others**

Spouses, partners and children are also affected by your job loss. Give them permission to talk about their reactions and concerns. Have a family meeting to discuss how the family will cope and get everyone's ideas. Explain the economic forces that led to the job loss. Reassure children that the family will work together to get through this time.

### **Think of the job loss as a temporary setback**

The way we "frame" what happens to us has everything to do with how we cope and move forward. Success in any endeavor depends on how one views setbacks in life. This is a challenge, not a failure or



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the “end of the world.” Try not to compare yourself with others who have lost their job – everyone deals with it differently. Think positively – try telling yourself “I can handle this one step at a time.”

#### ***Join a job seeker’s support group***

No one can understand what you are going through better than your peers. Often you can share thoughts and feelings in a support group that you cannot share elsewhere. You may also get good advice and decrease your sense of isolation.

#### ***Use every community and networking resource available.***

Now is not the time to try to do it alone. Reach out and use everything that is offered to you by your Employee Assistance Program and in the community. A crisis like this gives you the opportunity and permission to get help.

#### ***Share your feelings with trusted family and friends***

Admit to significant others and your support system your feelings of anger, fear, frustration and sadness. It will help you regulate your actions and stay motivated. Keeping a written journal of how you feel and what is happening can be a release for your feelings.

#### ***Deal with your fears directly***

One good way to reduce your anxiety is to clarify what you are most afraid of and begin to work on a plan to address the fear. Maybe you believe that you will “never find another job.” To paraphrase the famous statement – the biggest thing we have to fear is fear itself – and the way it can paralyze us and pull us down.

#### ***Avoid negative people and ways of thinking***

Spend time with people who are confident in you, your future and who have worked through their own crises in a positive manner. Talk to those who have constructive ideas and advice. Notice the positive side of unemployment and enjoy it.

#### ***Do what you can and accept what you cannot change***

Remember the serenity prayer:

*“Grant me the serenity to accept the things I cannot change,  
the courage to change the things I can,  
and the wisdom to know the difference.”*

Despite your hard work job searching, many other factors also determine when you will next find work.

#### ***Take care of your health***

Sleep, exercise, relaxation and good nutrition are more important than ever during periods of high stress. Use the extra time to set up that exercise program, which you never had time for when you were working so hard. Avoid using drugs and alcohol to deal with stress. Take scheduled breaks from your job search and allow time for fun.

#### ***Get professional help when needed***

If you are feeling very sad and in despair and it does not improve over time or feeling paralyzed by anxiety or your sleep is consistently disturbed, seek the help of a mental health professional. Unemployment can also lead to relationship problems at home, in which case you may need the help of a couples or family counselor.

## **Connecticut Resources**

**Connecticut Department of Labor**  
[www.ctdol.state.ct.us](http://www.ctdol.state.ct.us)

**211 Navigator**  
[www.211navigator.com](http://www.211navigator.com)

## **National Resources**

**Unemployment Benefits and  
Other Help for the Unemployed**  
[www.usa.gov/unemployment](http://www.usa.gov/unemployment)

